

鄒忌諷齊王納諫

zeu^v ki['] fung^v ci['] vong nab gien[']

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(劉向整理)
年代：戰國
散文

鄒忌脩八尺有餘，而形貌
zeu^v ki['] siu^v bad[']chag[']rhiu^v rhi
rhi hin mau[']

昳麗。朝服衣冠窺鏡，謂其
rhid li['] zhou^v fug rhi^v guan^v kui^v giang[']
vui['] ki

妻曰：「我孰與城北徐公美？」
ci^v rhied['] ngo^v shug rhi['] shang bed['] ci gung^v mi^v

其妻曰：「君美甚，徐公何
ki ci^v rhied['] giun^v mi^v shim['] ci gung^v ho

能及君也！」城北徐公，齊
nen kib giun^v rhia^v shang bed['] ci gung^v ci

國之美麗者也。忌不自信，
gued['] zii^v mi^v li['] zha['] rhia^v ki bud['] cii['] sin[']

而復問其妾曰：「吾孰與徐
rhi fug mun['] ki ciab['] rhied['] ng shug rhi['] ci

公美？」妾曰：「徐公何能
gung^v mi^v ciab['] rhied['] ci gung^v ho nen

及君也！」
kib giun^v rhia^v

且日，客從外來。與坐談，
dan['] ngid['] kied['] ciung nguai['] loi rhi['] co^v tam

問之客曰：「吾與徐公孰美？」
mun['] zii^v kied['] rhied['] ng rhi['] ci gung^v shug mi^v

客曰：「徐公不若君之美也！」
kied['] rhied['] ci gung^v bud['] rhiog giun^v zii^v mi^v rhia^v

明日，徐公來，孰視之，
min ngid['] ci gung^v loi shug shi['] zii^v

自以為不如；窺鏡而自視，
cii['] rhi^v vui bud['] rhi kui^v giang['] rhi cii['] sii[']

又弗如遠甚。暮，寢而思之
rhiu['] fud rhi vien['] shim['] mu['] cim['] rhi sii^v zii^v

曰：「吾妻之美我者，私我
rhied['] ng ci^v zii^v mi^v ngo^v zha['] sii^v ngo^v

也；妾之美我者，畏我也；
rhi['] ciab['] zii^v mi^v ngo^v zha['] vui['] ngo^v rhia^v

客之美我者，欲有求於我也。」
kied['] zii^v mi^v ngo^v zha['] rhiug rhiu^v kiu rhi ngo^v rhia^v

於是入朝見威王，曰：
rhi shi['] ngib chau gien['] vui^v vong rhied[']

「臣誠知不如徐公美，臣之妻私臣，臣之妾畏臣，臣之客欲有求於臣，皆以美於徐公。今齊地方千里，百二十城，宮婦左右，莫不私王；朝廷之臣，莫不畏王；四境之内，莫不有求於王。由此觀之，王之蔽甚矣！」王曰：「善。」乃下令：「群臣吏民，能面刺寡人之過者，受上賞；

上書諫寡人者，受中賞；能謗議於市朝，聞寡人之耳者，受下賞。令初下，群臣進諫，門庭若市；數月之後，時時而間進；期年之後，雖欲言，無可進者。燕、趙、韓、魏聞之，皆朝於齊。此所謂戰勝於朝廷。」